



25TH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON
PATTERN RECOGNITION (ICPR2020)

Unsupervised Multi-Task Domain Adaptation

Shih-Min Yang and Mei-Chen Yeh

Dept. of Computer Science and Information Engineering
National Taiwan Normal University

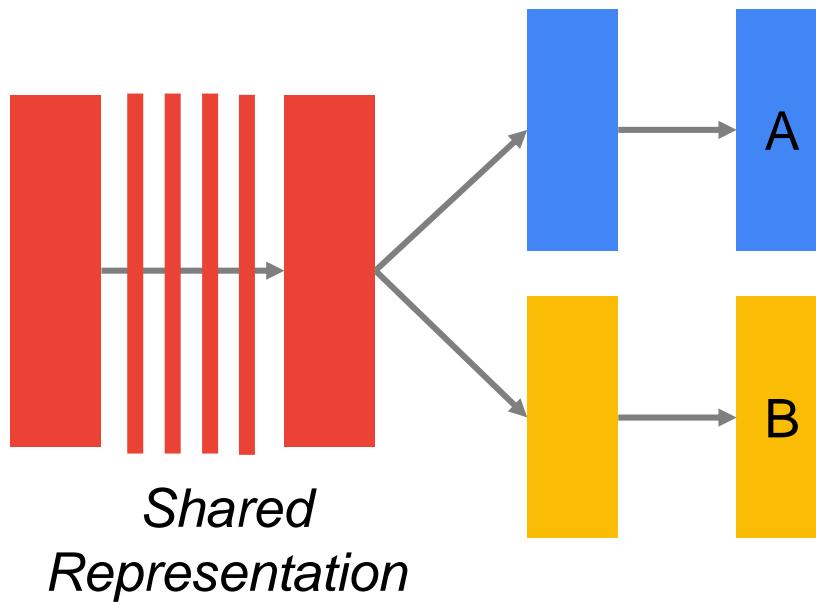
Unsupervised Domain Adaptation (UDA)

- Goal: Classify unlabeled target domain by transferring knowledge from labeled source domain with domain shift



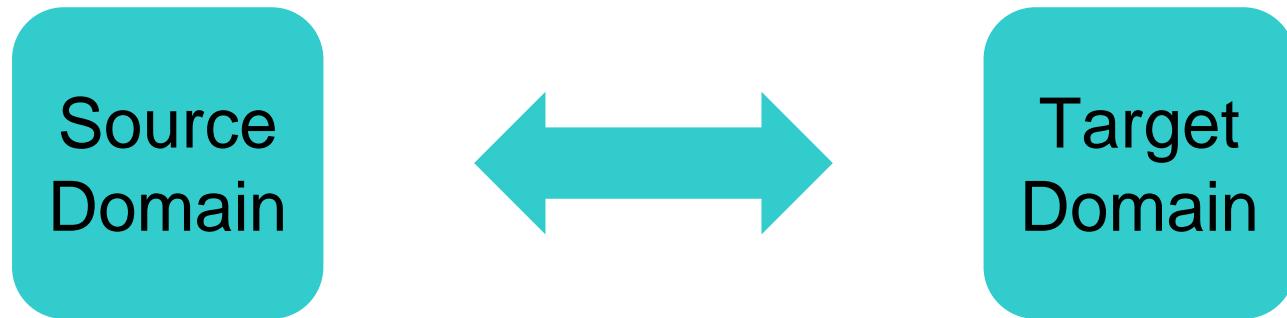
Multi-Task Learning (MTL)

- Goal: Learn multiple tasks jointly by exploiting their relatedness to improve the generalization performance for each task

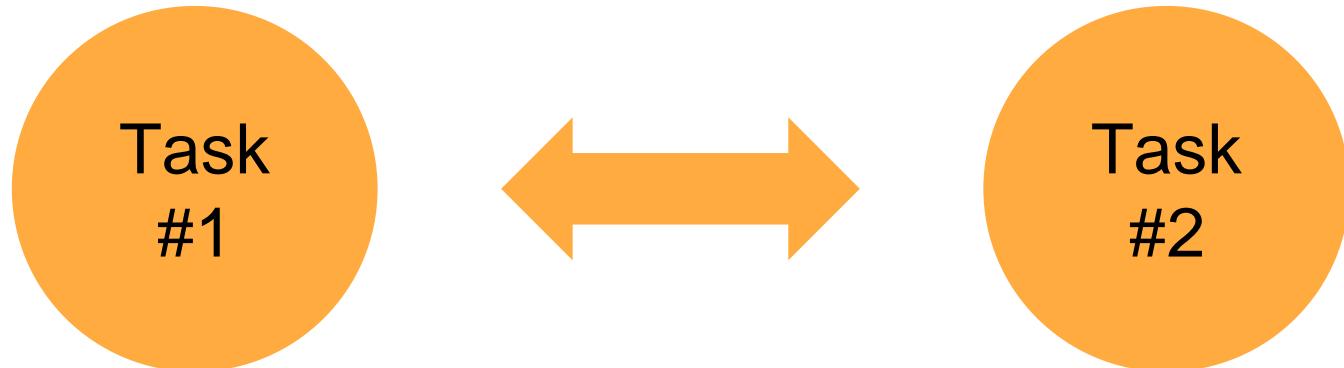


UDA vs. MTL

Unsupervised Domain Adaptation



Multi-Task Learning



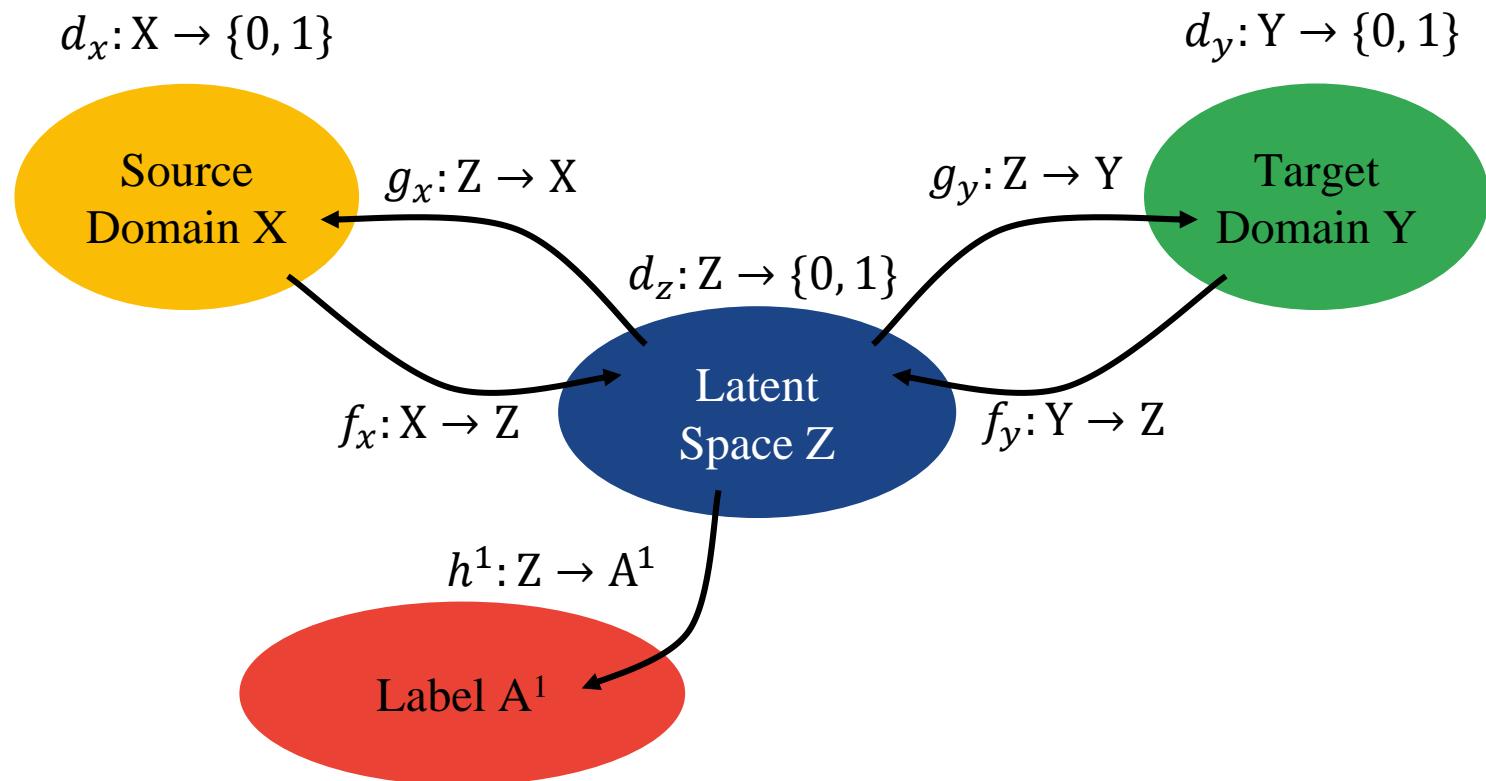


Does multi-task learning further improve the generalization
ability of a model for domain adaptation?

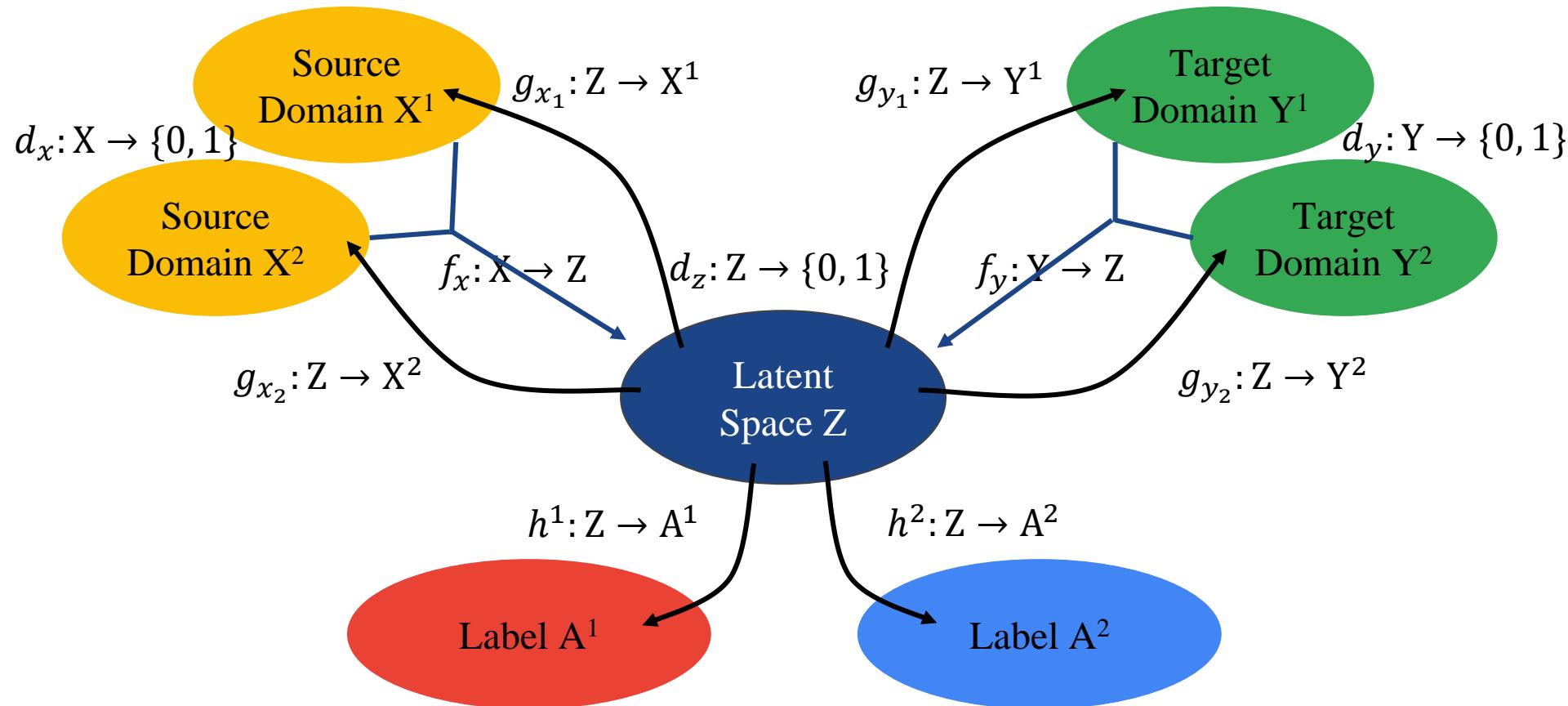
Contributions of the paper

1. We extend the I2I Adapt Framework (a STOA single-task domain adaptation method) to a multi-task setting.
2. We explore whether multi-task learning can help domain adaptation.

Single-task domain adaptation



Multi-task domain adaptation

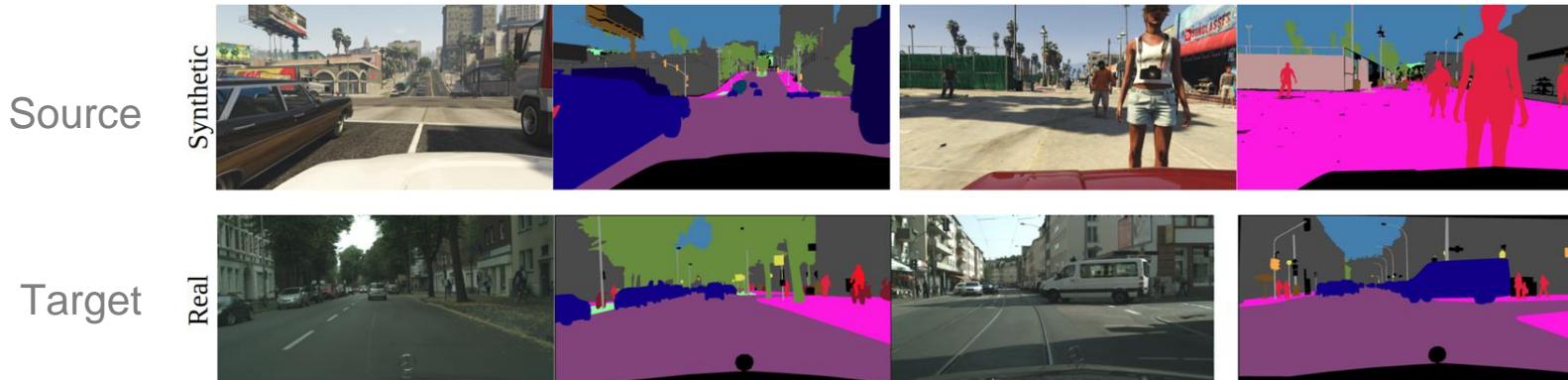


VisDA Dataset

Classification



Semantic Segmentation



I2I Adapt Framework

| Setup | No Adaptation (Single-Task) | No Adaptation (Multi-Task) | Single-Task Adaptation | Multi-Task Adaptation |
|--------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| aeroplane | 70.39 | 65.32 | 69.71 | 71.21 |
| bicycle | 26.91 | 26.91 | 80.79 | 69.71 |
| bus | 52.51 | 43.07 | 65.03 | 75.75 |
| car | 69.40 | 60.43 | 65.72 | 66.47 |
| horse | 77.67 | 75.64 | 83.26 | 87.10 |
| knife | 4.22 | 5.18 | 28.19 | 39.88 |
| motorcycle | 82.06 | 84.69 | 74.99 | 81.16 |
| person | 38.31 | 46.69 | 55.19 | 64.56 |
| plant | 77.25 | 71.10 | 79.34 | 82.25 |
| skateboard | 21.60 | 26.10 | 25.77 | 22.59 |
| train | 83.24 | 86.37 | 78.47 | 75.52 |
| truck | 9.10 | 13.83 | 16.53 | 15.45 |
| average | 51.05 | 50.44 | 60.25 | 62.64 |

Classification

I2I Adapt Framework

| Setup | No Adaptation (Single-Task) | No Adaptation (Multi-Task) | Single-Task Adaptation | Multi-Task Adaptation |
|----------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| aeroplane | 70.39 | 65.32 | 69.71 | 71.21 |
| bicycle | 26.91 | 26.91 | 80.79 | 69.71 |
| bus | 52.51 | 43.07 | 65.03 | 75.75 |
| car | 69.40 | 60.43 | 65.72 | 66.47 |
| horse | 77.67 | 75.64 | 83.26 | 87.10 |
| knife | 4.22 | 5.18 | 28.19 | 39.88 |
| motorcycle | 82.06 | 84.69 | 74.99 | 81.16 |
| person | 38.31 | 46.69 | 55.19 | 64.56 |
| plant | 77.25 | 71.10 | 79.34 | 82.25 |
| skateboard | 21.60 | 26.10 | 25.77 | 22.59 |
| train | 83.24 | 86.37 | 78.47 | 75.52 |
| truck | 9.10 | 13.83 | 16.53 | 15.45 |
| average | 51.05 | 50.44 | 60.25 | 62.64 |

Classification

I2I Adapt Framework

| Setup | No Adaptation (Single-Task) | No Adaptation (Multi-Task) | Single-Task Adaptation | Multi-Task Adaptation |
|----------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| aeroplane | 70.39 | 65.32 | 69.71 | 71.21 |
| bicycle | 26.91 | 26.91 | 80.79 | 69.71 |
| bus | 52.51 | 43.07 | 65.03 | 75.75 |
| car | 69.40 | 60.43 | 65.72 | 66.47 |
| horse | 77.67 | 75.64 | 83.26 | 87.10 |
| knife | 4.22 | 5.18 | 28.19 | 39.88 |
| motorcycle | 82.06 | 84.69 | 74.99 | 81.16 |
| person | 38.31 | 46.69 | 55.19 | 64.56 |
| plant | 77.25 | 71.10 | 79.34 | 82.25 |
| skateboard | 21.60 | 26.10 | 25.77 | 22.59 |
| train | 83.24 | 86.37 | 78.47 | 75.52 |
| truck | 9.10 | 13.83 | 16.53 | 15.45 |
| average | 51.05 | 50.44 | 60.25 | 62.64 |

Classification

I2I Adapt Framework

| Setup | No Adaptation (Single-Task) | No Adaptation (Multi-Task) | Single-Task Adaptation | Multi-Task Adaptation |
|------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| aeroplane | 70.39 | 65.32 | 69.71 | 71.21 |
| bicycle | 26.91 | 26.91 | 80.79 | 69.71 |
| bus | 52.51 | 43.07 | 65.03 | 75.75 |
| car | 69.40 | 60.43 | 65.72 | 66.47 |
| horse | 77.67 | 75.64 | 83.26 | 87.10 |
| knife | 4.22 | 5.18 | 28.19 | 39.88 |
| motorcycle | 82.06 | 84.69 | 74.99 | 81.16 |
| person | 38.31 | 46.69 | 55.19 | 64.56 |
| plant | 77.25 | 71.10 | 79.34 | 82.25 |
| skateboard | 21.60 | 26.10 | 25.77 | 22.59 |
| train | 83.24 | 86.37 | 78.47 | 75.52 |
| truck | 9.10 | 13.83 | 16.53 | 15.45 |
| average | 51.05 | 50.44 | 60.25 | 62.64 |

Classification

| Setup | No Adaptation (Single-Task) | No Adaptation (Multi-Task) | Single-Task Adaptation | Multi-Task Adaptation |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| road | 23.42 | 20.06 | 71.26 | 79.17 |
| sidewalk | 22.32 | 20.68 | 27.76 | 34.69 |
| building | 40.54 | 53.89 | 70.82 | 78.40 |
| wall | 2.88 | 5.39 | 9.75 | 20.30 |
| fence | 4.99 | 8.55 | 11.07 | 14.08 |
| pole | 10.50 | 19.36 | 19.29 | 30.69 |
| traffic light | 12.79 | 16.14 | 8.01 | 20.21 |
| traffic sign | 0.26 | 0.16 | 0.34 | 1.14 |
| vegetation | 73.40 | 77.95 | 77.09 | 75.95 |
| terrain | 26.91 | 21.62 | 24.23 | 19.91 |
| sky | 35.01 | 72.04 | 67.13 | 76.45 |
| person | 43.88 | 30.94 | 37.91 | 52.95 |
| rider | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.07 |
| car | 68.44 | 31.59 | 65.84 | 75.26 |
| truck | 9.83 | 5.41 | 7.35 | 13.99 |
| bus | 3.86 | 6.51 | 9.10 | 17.64 |
| train | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.15 | 0.53 |
| motorcycle | 0.18 | 0.41 | 0.07 | 1.14 |
| bicycle | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| mIoU | 19.96 | 20.57 | 26.69 | 32.24 |

Semantic Segmentation

Conclusions

1. We explore multi-task learning for unsupervised domain adaptation.
2. We extend the I2I Adapt Framework (a STOA single-task domain adaptation method) to a multi-task setting.
3. Multi-task learning can enhance domain adaptation.



25TH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON
PATTERN RECOGNITION (ICPR2020)

Unsupervised Multi-Task Domain Adaptation

Shih-Min Yang and Mei-Chen Yeh

More information:

<http://www2.csie.ntnu.edu.tw/~myeh>